1. Conditional clauses type I / II / III

Type I describes events in the future which are possible and probable now.  
If + present tense + 'will' future  
**If** I **go** to the store, I **will** buy a shirt.

Type II describes events which are unlikely, but not impossible. This conditional usually expresses wishes or dreams.  
If + simple past + would + infinitive  
If I **went** to the store, I **would buy** a shirt.

Type III describes imagined situations in the past that didn't occur.  
'If' + past perfect + would have + past participle  
If I **had gone** to the store, I **would have bought** a shirt.